

Towne Family of Companies
Underwriting Standards and Agency Overlays

Underwriting Standards:

All loans are subject to full review and underwriting discretion regardless of AUS Approve/Eligible or Accept Findings. Towne considers potential layered risk when making a credit decision.

EXAMPLES OF ITEMS CONTRIBUTING TO RISK LAYERING:

1. Derogatory credit within the past 12 months.
2. Prior Bankruptcy and/or Foreclosure.
3. Thin Credit - less than 3 active traditional trade lines.
4. Credit Inquiries within the past 6 months.
5. High DTI
6. Income Stability, such as, time on current job, excessive changes in employment, and inconsistent level income earnings.
7. Gift Funds versus borrower's own funds in the transaction.
8. DPA's
9. Lack of Reserves
10. Housing payment shock
11. Non-Occupant borrowers
12. Retaining current home as an "Investment Property".
13. Loan Purpose/Type, such as, 203K, Cash Out, High LTV, and Occupancy.
14. Property Type, such as, Manufactured Homes and Unique Properties.

Underwriting Guidelines:

Towne Mortgage follows all agency guidelines as posted unless otherwise notated within this policy manual or within our Seller Guide posted on TPO Connect and Towne's Intranet.

Agency Guidelines can be located as follows:

Conventional:

www.efanniemae.com
www.freddiemac.com

FHA:

www.hud.gov

VA:

www.vba.va

RD:

<http://eligibility.sc.egov.usda.gov/eligibility/welcomeAction.do>

MAX FOUR LOANS PER BORROWER – AT ONE TIME

	Conventional	FHA	VA	RD
CREDIT				
Credit Score	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At least one credit score required for all borrowers No Minimum 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At least one credit score required for all borrowers FHA streamline (not currently serviced by Towne): 620 All other FHA: No Minimum Credit Score 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At least one credit score required for all borrowers VA IRRRL (not currently serviced by Towne): 640 VA Cash out refinance: >90 up to 100% - 660 90% LTV and below – 640	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At least one credit score required for all borrowers No Minimum
Mortgage History for Cash-Out Refinances	None	None	No lates in last 12 months Current loan must be seasoned for at least 12 months for cash out (see program guidelines).	None
RATIOS				
Debt Ratio Maximum	Per AUS	Debt ratios equal to, or greater than, 55% must have Approve/Eligible Findings and meet the below comp factors: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Borrower must have a current housing payment, with no lates, within the past 24 months, and No greater than a 10% payment increase. FHA REFER – Follow HUD Manual Guidelines	Debt ratios equal to, or greater than, 55% must have Approve/Eligible Findings and meet the below comp factors: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Borrower must have a current housing payment, with no lates, within the past 24 months, and No greater than a 10% payment increase. 	Per AUS

	Conventional	FHA	VA	RD
INCOME				
Verbal VOEs	Required to be completed no more than 10 calendar days prior to closing.			
Tax Transcripts	<p>FHA/VA, USDA, and CONV conforming loans Either one or two years of the most recent 1040 IRS tax return transcripts if any of the following income is being used to qualify (based on the AUS requirements):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Borrowers with non-W-2 income • Self- employed borrowers (including business returns, if required) • Commission income representing 25% or more of income used to qualify • Borrowers with rental income • Borrowers employed by family members <p>Note USDA - 4506-t and transcripts are required for all adult household members not on the loan effective October 2018.</p> <p>Jumbo loans The most recent two year's full 1040 IRS tax return transcripts for all borrowers.</p>			
ASSETS				
Use of business funds for closing	<p>All loan types: For Business asset documentation, please refer to agency guidelines.</p> <p>Use of Business Assets: When a borrower intends to use business assets as funds for the down payment and we will perform a business cash flow analysis to confirm that the withdrawal of funds for this transaction will not have a negative impact on the business. In order to assess the impact, we will review business bank statements in order to see cash flow needs and trends from the most recent two months.</p>			
PROPERTY				
Loans Currently in Redemption on Purchases	<p>Will accept loans where property is currently in redemption as long as the title insurer will add the full language in its commitment to evidence a specific exception for the unexpired right of redemption.</p> <p>Title insurer will affirmatively insure the mortgage against all loss arising out of the exercise of any outstanding right of redemption; without qualification.</p>			

	Conventional	FHA	VA	RD
PROPERTY (Continued)				
Leaseholds	Not Allowed			
Life Estate Interest	Not Allowed			
Co-Ops	Not Allowed			
Transferring AIR compliant appraisals from another lender	Appraisal must come from the lender or management company directly and we must include evidence it was ordered under AIR Policy for conventional loans. Appraisals from another lender (both conventional and FHA) are subject to underwriter review and acceptance. Appraisals requiring corrections or revisions will not be accepted as USAP will not allow revisions to be completed. Therefore, new appraisal will be required.			
OTHER				
VA IRRRL Application requirements			Not currently serviced by Towne: (1003 application must be fully completed with all Employment/income, assets, etc.) Verbal VOEs will be completed	
Net Tangible Benefit	<p>For any refinance transaction, our policy is that the borrower receives a net tangible benefit. Simply put, the benefit of doing the transaction outweighs any costs associated with the loan. A net tangible benefit may be in the form of comparing the cost of doing the loan against the benefit of a reduced interest rate, a reduced monthly mortgage premium, a shorter term, going from an ARM to a fixed rate or in the instance of a cash out refinance determining if the borrower could raise the same amount of money elsewhere at a much lower cost.</p> <p>We have the option to request a net tangible benefit disclosure form at any time subject to our internal review of the loan and/or if mandated by any state/city/federal/agency guideline.</p>			
FHA Streamline		Not currently serviced by Towne: (1003 application must be fully completed with all Employment/income, assets, etc.) Verbal VOEs will be completed		
Foreign Nationals	Not Allowed			
DACA	Allowed	Not Allowed	Not Allowed	Not Allowed
Deed Restrictions	Age restrictions only			

	Conventional	FHA	VA	RD
OTHER (Continued)				
Escrow Waiver Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Max 80% LTV • Must underwrite and approve in accordance to agency guidelines • Flood Insurance must be escrowed 	Not allowed	Same as Conventional	Not allowed
Higher-Priced Mortgage Loans (HPML)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Loans must meet Residual Income requirements. (Please refer to Residual Income Chart on Page 6) 			
Closing in a Trust	Trust Cert or attorney opinion letter required.			

Residual Income Chart

FOR VA LOANS and FHA Manual Underwritten Loans

Table of Residual Income by Region For loan amounts of \$79,999 and below				
<u>Family Size</u>	<u>Northeast</u>	<u>Midwest</u>	<u>South</u>	<u>West</u>
1	\$390	\$382	\$382	\$425
2	\$654	\$641	\$641	\$713
3	\$788	\$772	\$772	\$859
4	\$888	\$868	\$868	\$967
5	\$921	\$902	\$902	\$1004
Over 5	Add \$75 for each additional member up to a family of 7.			

Table of Residual Income by Region For loan amounts of \$80,000 and above				
<u>Family Size</u>	<u>Northeast</u>	<u>Midwest</u>	<u>South</u>	<u>West</u>
1	\$450	\$441	\$441	\$491
2	\$755	\$738	\$738	\$823
3	\$909	\$889	\$889	\$990
4	\$1025	\$1003	\$1003	\$1117
5	\$1062	\$1039	\$1039	\$1158
Over 5	Add \$75 for each additional member up to a family of 7.			

Key to Geographic Regions Used in the Preceding Table

Northeast	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont
Midwest	Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin
South	Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Puerto Rico, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia
West	Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming

Requirements for FHA Residual Income Calculation:

- 1) Only Gross monthly income from Occupying Co-Borrowers are used. Non-Occupying Co-Borrowers income may not be included when calculating the residual income.
- 2) Only debts for the Occupying Borrowers are used.
- 3) Calculation as follows:

Gross Monthly Income from Occupying borrowers (-) State Income Tax, Federal Income Tax, Municipal or other tax, proposed PITI, all other monthly debt, maintenance and utilities (calculated at .14 x square feet of home), job related expenses such as union dues and child care expense = Residual Income. Must be compared to above chart.